

心理學試題

(限用答案本作答)

作答說明：請在有限時間內分配時間作答，評分以答題之切題及內容深度為主要標準。

一、請說明以下各題兩概念間的差異或關聯性 (每題 10 分，共 40 分)

1. Behaviorism (行爲主義) & Social Learning Theory (社會學習論)
2. Objective Permanence (物體恆存性) & Conservation (保留概念)
3. Need Hierarchy Theory (需求層級論) & Client Center Therapy (個案中心治療)
4. Rorschach Inkblot Test (羅夏墨漬測驗) & Psychoanalysis (精神分析論)

二、請簡要說明憂鬱症 (depression)、躁鬱症 (bipolar disorder) 與精神分裂症 (schizophrenia) 的基本差異。(15 分)

三、Positive Psychology (正向心理學) 近年來已漸成顯學。請闡述正向心理學的主要觀點，並提出您的看法。(15 分)

(The following reference is excerpted from the website of Positive Psychology Center. If you know nothing about Positive Psychology, you might want to read the mission and rationale as reference.)

**THE MISSION:** To understand and build the strengths and virtues that enable individuals and communities to thrive.

**THE RATIONALE:** During its first century, psychology justifiably focused most of its attention on human suffering. Marked progress has been made in understanding and treating numerous psychological disorders - depression, anxiety, and phobias, to name a few. While alleviating suffering, however, psychology has neglected what makes life most worth living. Positive Psychology is founded on the belief that people want more than an end to suffering. People want to lead meaningful and fulfilling lives, to cultivate what is best within themselves, to enhance their experiences of love, work, and play. We have the opportunity to create a science and a profession that not only heals psychological damage but also builds strengths to enable people to achieve the best things in life.

四、舉出兩位您最認同的心理學者，說明其理論要義，及認同的緣由。(20 分)

五、請闡述心理學對您在國際事務所深造及未來發展的助益或影響。(10 分)

試題完